

Chronology of the Crucifixion

1. The Messiah Carried His Cross (John 19:16-17)
2. Simon of Cyrene Carried the Messiah's Cross (Mark 15:21; Matt 27:32; Luke 23:26)
3. The Messiah's Lament over Jerusalem (Luke 23:27-31)
4. The Arrival at Golgotha (Mark 15:22)
5. The Wine Mixed with Gall and Myrrh (Mark 15:23; Matt 27:34)

The First 3 Hours on the Cross (9am-12pm)

6. The Crucifixion (Mark 15:24)
7. The Messiah's Prayer for His Executioners (Luke 23:34)
8. The Parting of the Messiah's Garments (John 19:23-24)
9. The Superscription (John 19:19-22)
10. The Crucifixion With the Two Rebels (Matt 27:38)
11. The Mockery From the Passers-by (Mark 15:29-30)
12. The Mockery From the Jewish Leaders (Mark 15:31-32)
13. The Mockery From the Roman Soldiers (Luke 23:36-37)
14. The Mockery From the Two Rebels (Matt 27:44)
15. The Conversion of One Rebel (Luke 23:39-42)
16. The Messiah's Acceptance of the Rebel's Faith - The Second Sentence From the Cross (Luke 23:43)
17. The Messiah's Charge to John - The Third Sentence From the Cross (John 19:25-27)

The Second 3 Hours on the Cross (12pm-3pm)

18. The Three Hours of Darkness (Luke 23:44-45)
19. The Cry for Help - The Fourth Sentence From the Cross (Mark 15:34, Aramaic; Matt 27:46, Hebrew)
20. The Reaction to the Messiah's Cry for Help (Matt 27:47-49)
21. The Messiah's Thirst - The Fifth Sentence From the Cross (John 19:28)
22. The Drinking of Vinegar (John 19:29)
23. The Victory Cry - The Sixth Sentence From the Cross (John 19:30)
24. The Messiah's Spiritual Resurrection - The Seventh Sentence From the Cross (Luke 23:46)
25. The Messiah's Physical Death (Mark 15:37; Luke 23:46; John 19:30)
26. The Signs Accompanying Messiah's Death (Matt 27:51-53)
 - a. Earthquake
 - b. The Resurrection of Many Saints
 - c. The Rending of the Veil

- d. Results of the Accompanying Signs (Matt 27:54; Luke 23:48)
- 27. The Women at the Cross (Matt 27:56; Mark 15:40-41; Luke 23:49)

The Burial of the Messiah

- 28. The Piercing of the Messiah (John 19:31-37)
- 29. The Request for the Messiah's Body (Mark 15:42-43)
- 30. The Removal of the Messiah's Body (John 19:38-40)
- 31. The Burial of the Messiah (Matt 27:60; Mark 15:46; Luke 23:53; John 19:41-42)
- 32. The Preparation for the Embalming (Matt 27:61; Mark 15:47; Luke 23:55-56)
- 33. The Sealing of the Tomb (Matt 27:62-66)

Summary of Events

- 1. Jesus arrived at Golgotha (Matt 27:33; Mark 15:22; Luke 23:33; John 19:17)
- 2. He refused the offer of wine, vinegar and myrrh (Matt 27:34; Mark 15:23)
- 3. Nailed to the cross between two thieves (Matt 27:35-38; Mark 15:24-28; Luke 23:33-38; John 19:18)
- 4. First Cry from the cross: "Father forgive them for they know not what they do" (Luke 23:34)
- 5. Garments allocated (Matt 27:35; Mark 15:24; Luke 23:34; John 19:23)
- 6. Jews mocked Jesus (Matt 27:39-43; Mark 15:29-32; Luke 23:35-37)
- 7. Conversated with two thieves (Luke 23:39-43)
- 8. Second Cry: "You will be with me in paradise" (Luke 23:43)
- 9. Third cry: "Woman, behold your son," "Behold thy mother." (John 19:26-27)
- 10. Darkness from noon to 3pm (Matt 27:45; Mark 15:33; Luke 23:44)
- 11. Fourth Cry: "My God, My God, Why hast thou forsaken me!" (Matt 27:46,47; Mark 15:34-36)
- 12. Fifth Cry: "I am thirsty" (John 19:28)
- 13. He drank wine vinegar (Matt 27:48; Mark 15:36; John 19:29)
- 14. Sixth cry: "It is finished" (John 19:30)
- 15. Seventh cry: "Father, into your hands I commend my spirit" (Luke 23:46)
- 16. He dismissed His Spirit (Matt 27:50; Mark 15:37; Luke 23:46; John 19:30)
- 17. Temple curtain torn in twain (Matt 27:51; Mark 15:38; Luke 23:45)
- 18. Roman soldiers declare, "Surely He was the Son of God" (Matt 27:54; Mark 15:39)

Seven Cries from the Cross

- 1. "Father, forgive them for they know not what they do" (Luke 23:34)
- 2. "Today shalt thou be with Me in paradise" (Luke 23:43)
- 3. "Woman, Behold thy Son! Behold thy mother!" (John 19:26-27)
- 4. My God, My God, Why hast Thou forsaken me?" (Ps 22:1)

5. "I thirst" (John 19:28; Cf. Ps 69:21)
6. "It is finished" *Tetelestai!* Paid in full (John 19:30)
7. "Father, into Thy hands I commit My spirit" (Luke 23:46)